**BRANCHING OPERATIONS**

**LAB # 02**



**Fall 2023**

**CSE-304L Computer Organization and Architecture Lab**

Submitted by: **Ali Asghar**

Registration No.: **21PWCSE2059**

Class Section: **C**

“On my honor, as student of University of Engineering and Technology, I have neither given nor received unauthorized assistance on this academic work.”

Submitted to:

**Dr. Bilal Habib**

Date:

**14th October 2023**

**Department of Computer Systems Engineering**

**University of Engineering and Technology, Peshawar**

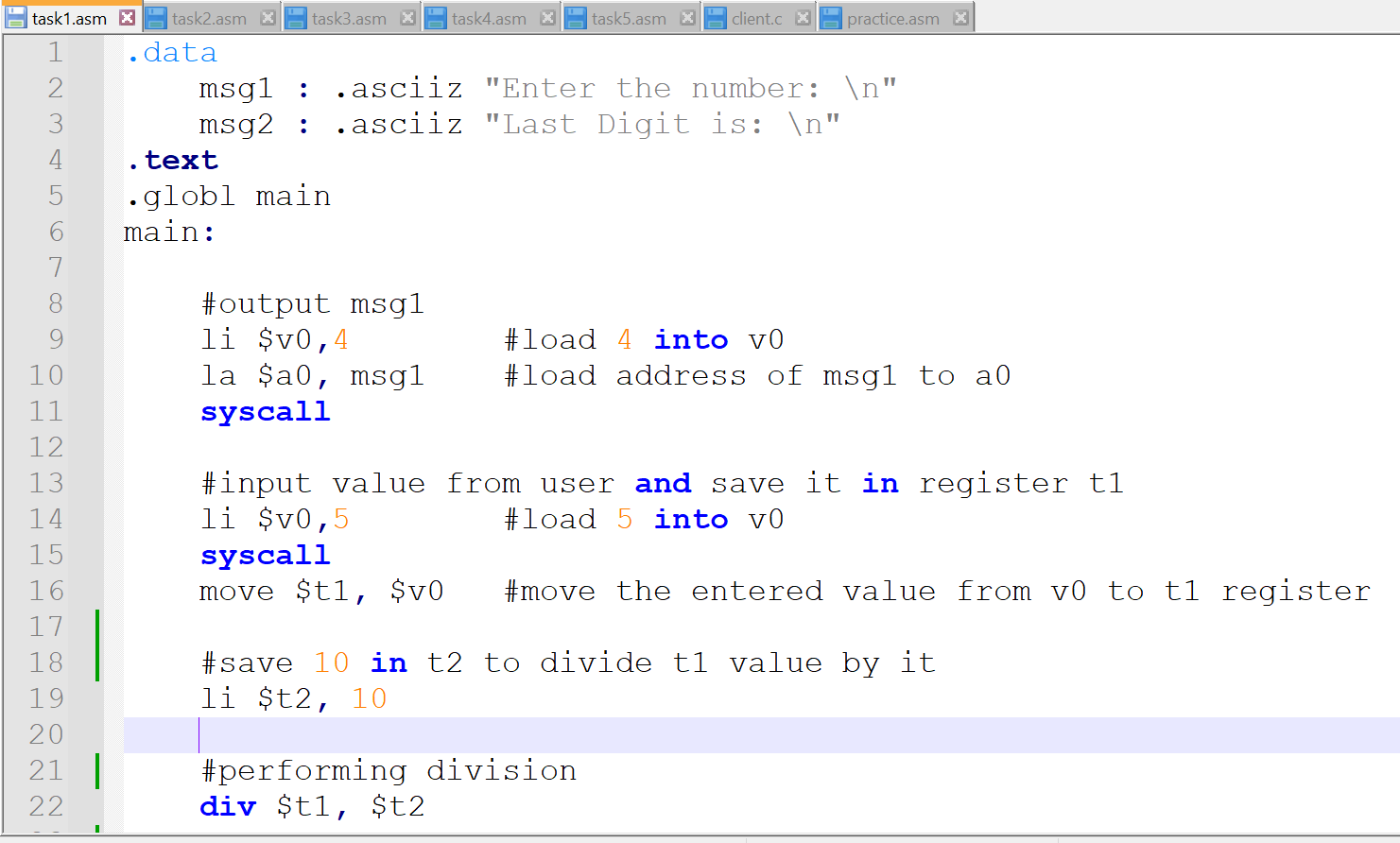
**ASSESSMENT RUBRICS COA LABS**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **LAB REPORT ASSESSMENT** | | | | |
| **Criteria** | **Excellent** | **Average** | **Nill** | **Marks Obtained** |
| 1. **Objectives of Lab** | All objectives of lab are properly covered  [Marks 10] | Objectives of lab are partially covered  [Marks 5] | Objectives of lab are not shown  [Marks 0] |  |
| 1. **MIPS instructions with**   **Comments and proper indentations.** | All the instructions are well written with comments explaining the code and properly indented  [Marks 20] | Some instructions are missing are poorly commented code  [Marks 10] | The instructions are not properly written  [Marks 0] |  |
| 1. **Simulation run without error and warnings** | The code is running in the simulator without any error and warnings  [Marks 10] | The code is running but with some warnings or errors.  [Marks 5] | The code is written but not running due to errors  [Marks 0] |  |
| 1. **Procedure** | All the instructions are written with proper procedure  [Marks 20] | Some steps are missing  [Marks 10] | steps are totally missing  [Marks 0] |  |
| 1. **OUTPUT** | Proper output of the code written in assembly  [Marks 20] | Some of the outputs are missing  [Marks 10] | No or wrong output  [Marks 0] |  |
| 1. **Conclusion** | Conclusion about the lab is shown and written  [Marks 20] | Conclusion about the lab is partially shown  [Marks 10] | Conclusion about the lab is not shown[Marks0]  [Marks 0] |  |
| 1. **Cheating** |  |  | Any kind of cheating will lead to 0 Marks |  |
| Total Marks Obtained:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Instructor Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | | | |

**Task 1:**

Enter a number 5432 from user and then display the last digit in the console. (hint: use mfhi ).

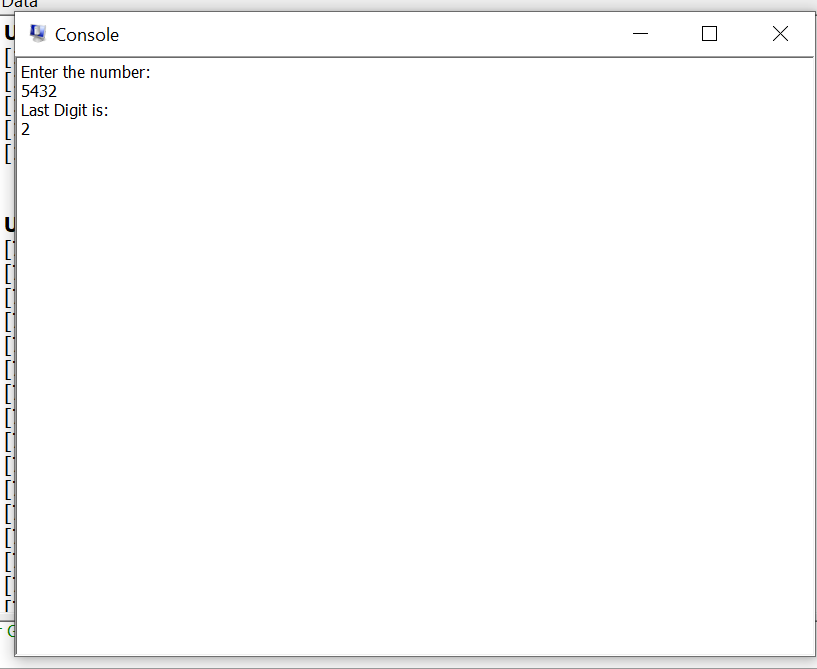
**Code:**

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**A screenshot of a computer screen

Description automatically generated**

**Output:**



**Task 2:**

Check whether a number input by user is negative or equal to zero or greater then zero using branching ( Use bgt or ble ).

**Code:**

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Description automatically generated**Output:**

**Task 3:**

Check using branch whether the number input by user are equal or not ( Use beq ).

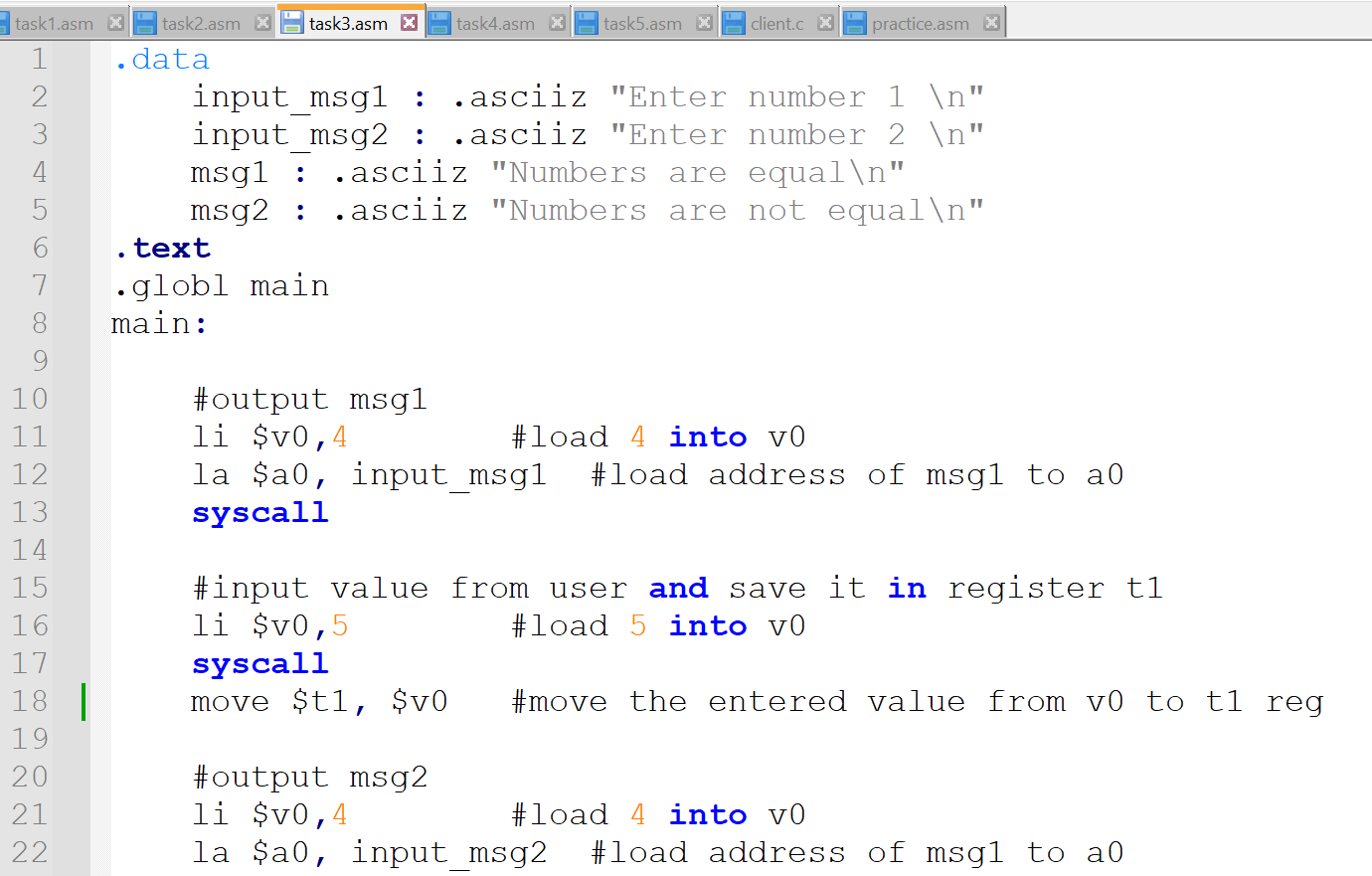
**Code:**

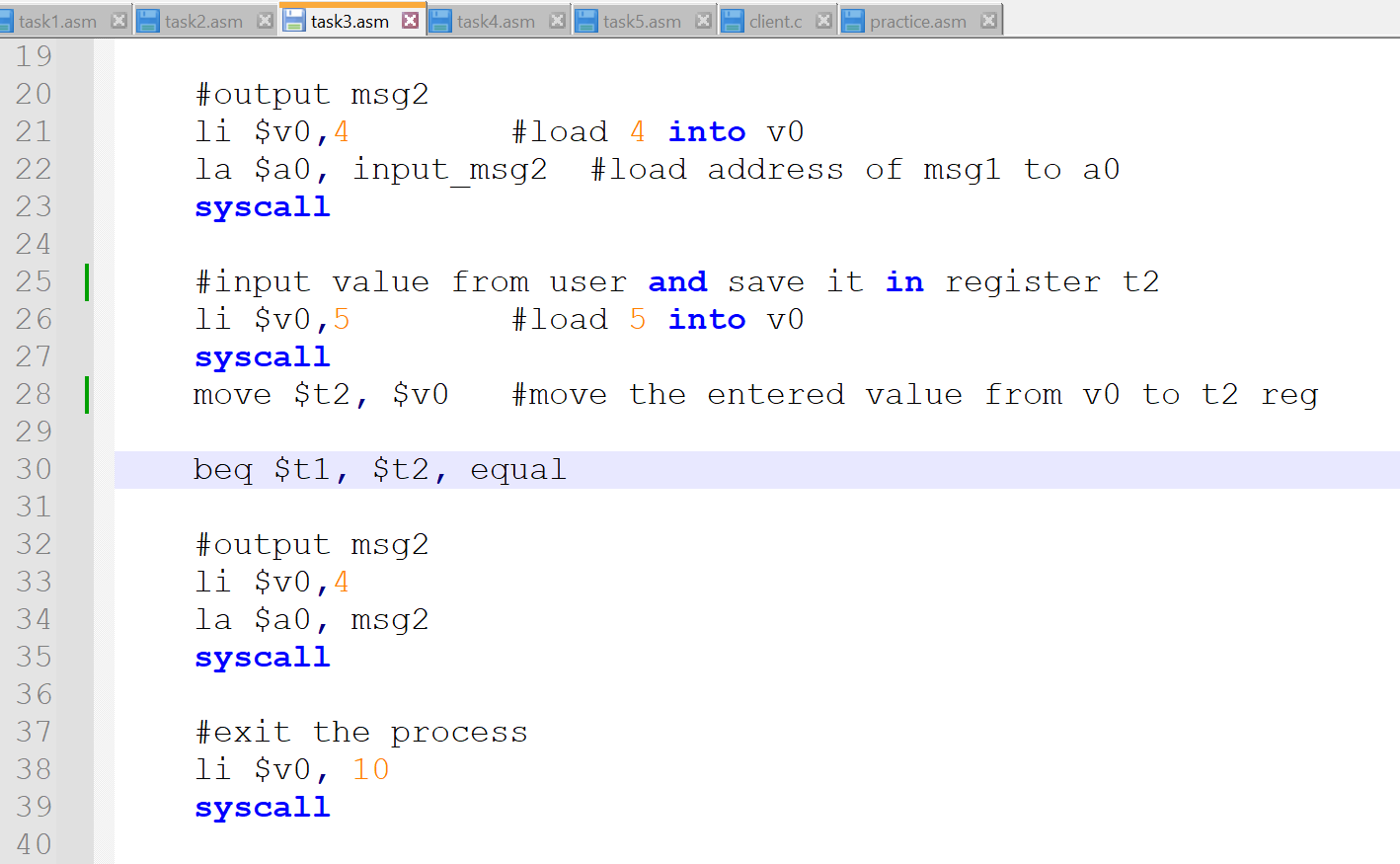
**Output:**

**Task 3:**

Check using branch whether the number input by user are equal or not ( Use beq).

**Code:**

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**A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated**

**Output:**

**A screenshot of a computer

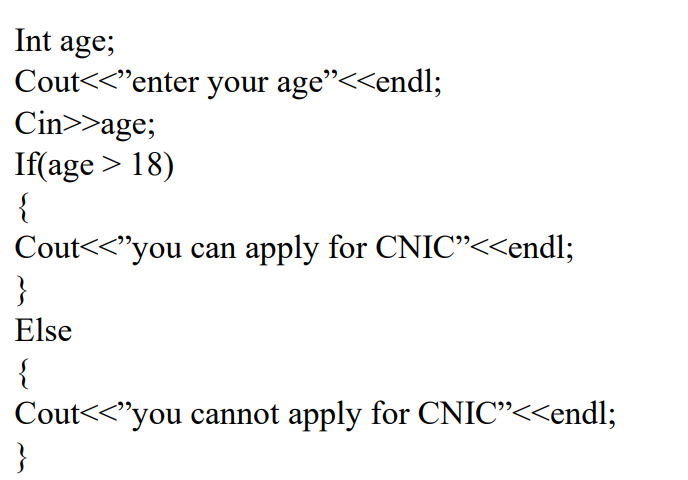
Description automatically generated**

**A screenshot of a computer

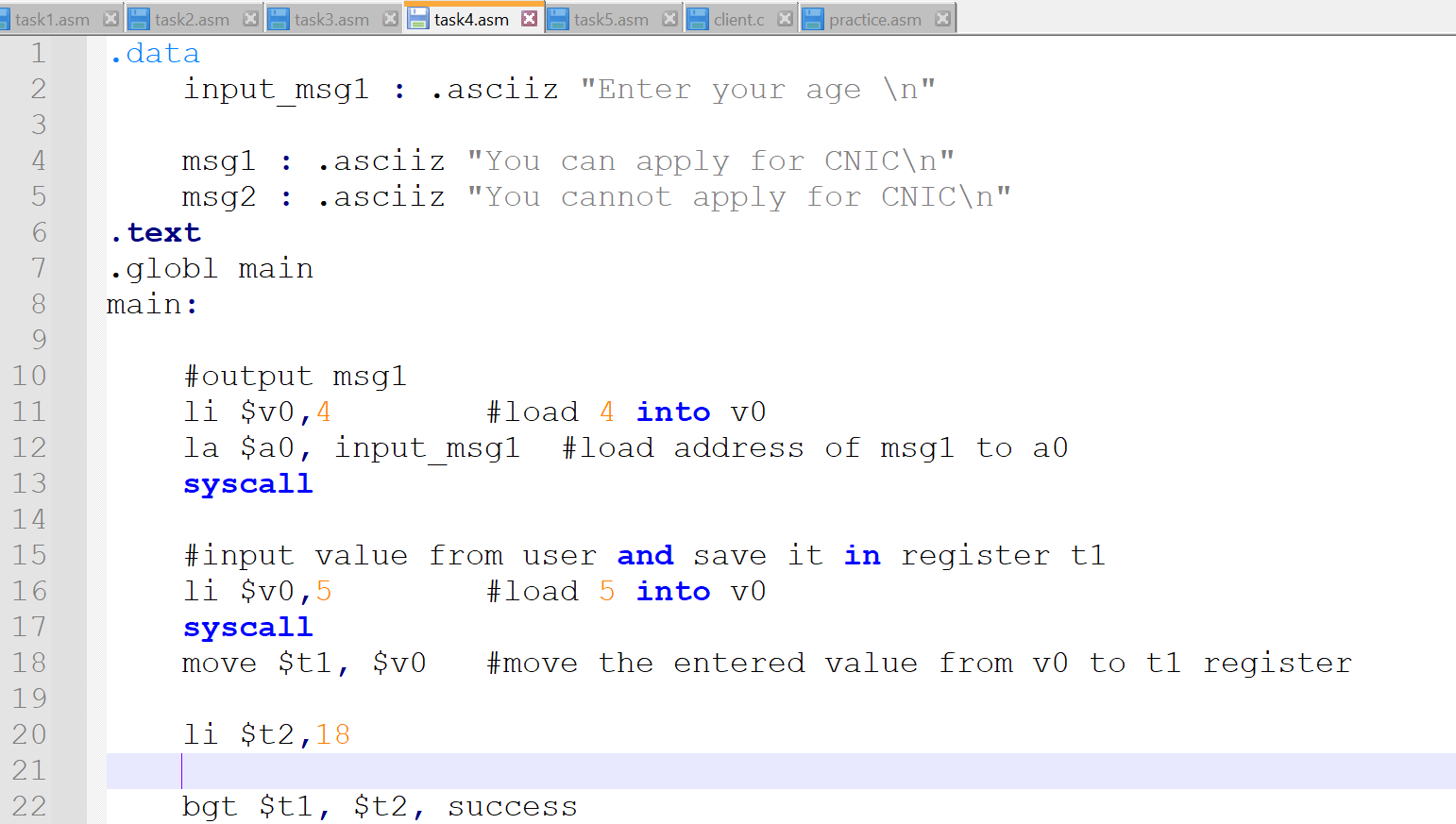
Description automatically generated**

**Task 4:**

Write the assembly of the below C++ code:



**Code:**

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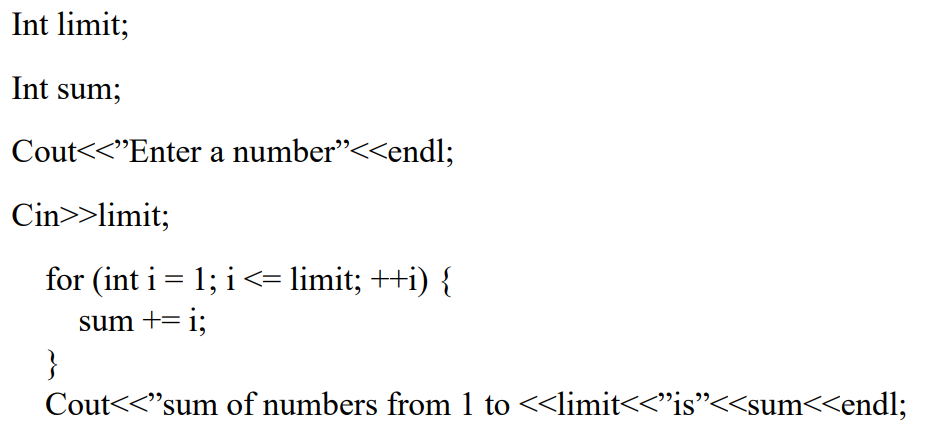
**A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generatedA screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generatedOutput:**

**Task 5:**

Write a program which take a limit from user and compute the sum of numbers from 0 to the limit ( Use bqe, add, addi, and J (jump)). Below is the C++ language code:



**Code:**

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**A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated**

**Output:**

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated

**Conclusion:**

In this lab, I learned about the branching instructions(Control Structures) in MIPS Assembly.